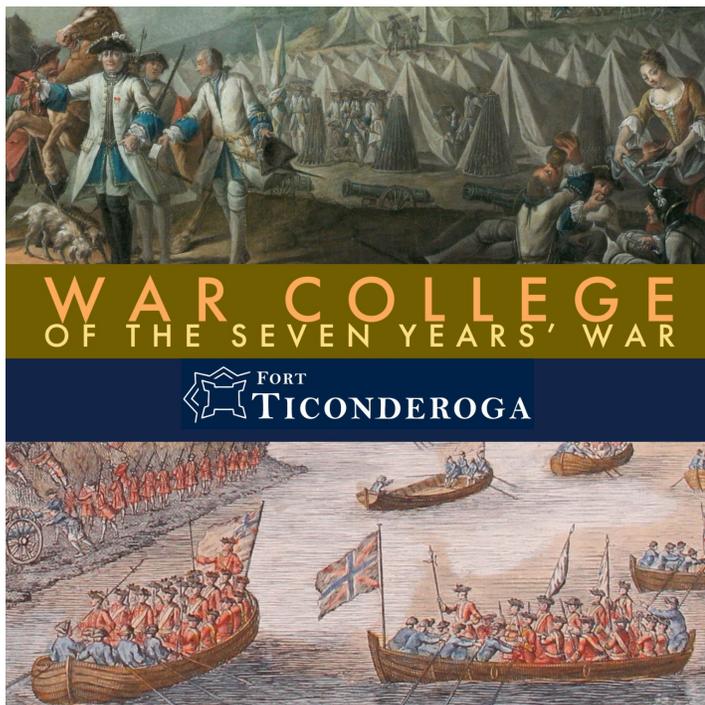


***Twenty-Sixth Annual  
War College of the Seven Years' War  
Fort Ticonderoga  
May 20-22, 2022***

Fort Ticonderoga presents the Twenty-Sixth Annual War College of the Seven Years' War May 20-22, 2022, in the Mars Education Center. This annual premier conference focused on the Seven Years' War in North America and beyond features scholars from across North America and around the globe. Register by March 15<sup>th</sup> and save \$25.

**New This Year!** Those unable to travel to Ticonderoga for this annual conference can sign up to participate virtually through Fort Ticonderoga's Center for Digital History, using Zoom webinars. All of the daytime sessions will be streamed.

**Register online today!**



**Friday, May 20, 2022**

**6:00-7:00pm Opening Reception and Exhibit**

**Highlight**—Join Seminar faculty and museum staff at an opening reception in the Mars Education Center with light refreshments and cash bar (included in registration fee, but reservations are required). Join Curator Dr. Matthew Keagle for a brief introduction to the special exhibition “A Well Regulated Militia: Citizen, Soldier, and State.”

**Saturday, May 21, 2022**

**9:00am Welcome**—Beth Hill, President and CEO, Fort Ticonderoga.

**9:15-9:45am European Native Military: Reflection of the Seven Years' War on Indian Militarism**—The European hostilities within the Indian subcontinent had a wider narrative. The strife between the English and the French companies was not just a mere struggle for power over monopolistic trading rights, but a reflection of the unrest among their parent countries. This paper is an attempt to study the transformation of Indian militarism due to European influence and the military reforms adopted to form an efficient Indian Native Army. **Swarna Suresh** is a PhD candidate in South Indian History at Sree Sankaracharya University of Sanskrit. Her dissertation explores the socio-military history of the Madras Presidency during the formative period of British India.

**10:00-10:30am Native American Practices of Captivity and the Development of Prisoner-of-War Practices in the Southeast**—Native peoples still held significant power in the 18<sup>th</sup>-century southeast and had expectations and traditions around captive-taking and captive-holding that did not necessarily adhere to imperial policy coming from Europe. Maintaining good relationships with indigenous groups was an essential project for imperial

powers, one that shaped their relationship to prisoner-taking. **Adrian Finucane** is an Associate Professor of History at Florida Atlantic University, working on a book on prisoners of war in the early 18<sup>th</sup> century.

**10:45-11:15am Borderland Redemption in the Seven Years' War: Traders, Traitors, and Outcasts in the Lake Ontario Region**—Spaces between empires, such as the Lake Ontario borderlands, often proved to be safe havens for a variety of historical actors on the margins of their societies. However, the Seven Years' War dramatically changed the roles and geopolitical value of these individuals, as the once disreputable became sought after as informants, spies, and agents. **Greg Rogers** has a PhD in Canadian-American History from the University of Maine. He currently works in advertising, but continues to teach courses in Early American History.

**11:30am-12:00pm Frontier Intermediaries and the French and Indian War: The Politics of Competing Diplomatic Networks in the Ohio Country**—During the two decades leading up to the French and Indian War, Indigenous leaders, provincial elites, imperial officials, and frontier traders competed with one another to expand and strengthen their political and commercial power in and around the Ohio Valley. This paper explores how indigenous and European Americans manipulated diplomatic networks in the Ohio Country in ways that complemented and undermined the geopolitical designs of the polities surrounding the trans-Appalachian frontier before and during the French and Indian War. **Ryan Langton** is a PhD Candidate in Early American History at Temple University. His dissertation explores cross-cultural diplomacy along the trans-Appalachian frontier between 1720 and 1770.

**12:15-1:45pm Lunch Break** (Box lunch from America's Fort Café included).

**1:00-1:30pm Book Signing at the Museum Store in the Log House.**

**2:00-2:30pm The Seven Years' War and Political-Judicial Treaty Interpretation—Lessons for Contemporary International Crises**—The Seven Years' War was a precedential event in the history of international law and international relations. This paper offers an overview of its significant political, judicial, and legal elements, highlighting their contemporary relevance for legal redress to current global crises. **Itai Apter** is a Visiting Scholar at Washington College of Law, American University. His main research interests include the history of public international law and its interaction with today's global political and legal order.

**2:45-3:15pm "Accustomed to Carrying a Burden": Women at Fort Carillon**—Through 18<sup>th</sup>-century military theory and on-the-ground examples plucked from the archives, this talk will shed light on the experiences of women assisting the French army at Carillon and in Canada. **Joseph Gagné** is a postdoctoral fellow at the University of Windsor.

**3:30-4:00pm Crucible of the Partisan: Johann Ewald in the Seven Years' War**—Johann Ewald is well known as one of the main sources for the Hessian experience in the American War of Independence. This presentation examines his formative experiences in the Seven Years' War. **Jim Mc Intyre** is an Associate Professor of History at Moraine Valley Community College in Palos Hills, Illinois, and the author of *Johann Ewald: Jäger Commander*. He also serves as an adjunct professor in the United States War College Fleet Seminar Program.

**4:00-5:00pm Fort Ticonderoga Museum, King's Garden, and Museum Store open.**

**5:00pm Dinner at America's Fort Café** (pre-registration only).

**7:00pm "...from all the embrasures...": French Artillery at Carillon in 1759**—Join Fort Ticonderoga's Vice President of Public History Stuart Lilie for an in-depth look at the French Artillery at Fort Carillon during the 1759 siege. Explore the archaeological remains of the French cannon and their carriages. Discuss the latest insights into French strategy and gunnery during the siege. Enjoy a special evening French cannon demonstration.



## Sunday, May 22, 2022

### *The Battle of Carillon, July 8, 1758*

*Sessions on Sunday morning focus on the Battle of Carillon, the largest battle fought on the North American continent before the American Civil War.*

*The Marquis de Montcalm congratulating his troops after the battle July 8th, 1758, watercolor, 1930. Collection of the Fort Ticonderoga Museum*

**9:00-9:30am (re)Joining the Battle: A Refresher on the Battle of Carillon, July 8, 1758**—Dr. Matthew Keagle, Curator of Fort Ticonderoga, will provide a recounting of the cataclysmic Battle of Carillon. Fought on the afternoon of July 8, 1758, this engagement seared itself into the psyche of the Atlantic World and earned Ticonderoga a formidable reputation. Whether deeply familiar with the engagement, or new to its history, this presentation will provide background on one of the largest, and bloodiest, battles fought in 18<sup>th</sup>-century North America.

**9:45-10:15am "...the last part of the world that God made...": A New Chapter for the Carillon Battlefield**—The Battle of Carillon and its blood-soaked fields have persisted in historical memory, and captivated generations of visitors, since the disastrous day in July 1758. Learn about the recent historical analysis and survey of the Carillon Battlefield and the future initiatives for this remarkable site. **Margaret Staudter** is the Director of Archaeology at Fort Ticonderoga and oversees the development of the archaeology program.

**10:30-11:00am Telling the Story of Carillon**—Join Vice President of Public History Stuart Lilie to discover the many ways Fort Ticonderoga's staff keeps the memory of the 1758 Battle of Carillon alive today. Explore the process of recreating this dramatic story in living history programming and get a sneak peek into a collaboration with military artist Don Troiani to capture our current understanding of the battle in vivid oil on canvas.

**11:00-11:30am The Battle of Carillon**—An informal time to continue discussions with the Sunday lineup of speakers and to discuss Don Troiani's latest work.

**11:30am Lunch** (Box lunch from America's Fort Café included).

### Teacher Scholarships

Thanks to generous support from War College patrons, Fort Ticonderoga offers both in-person and online scholarships for teachers. Applications are available at:

<https://www.fortticonderoga.org/event/twenty-sixth-annual-war-college-of-the-seven-years-war/2022-05-20/>

## Become a War College Patron!

For those who wish to support the War College teacher scholarships as patrons, three levels are available.

### Honorary Lieutenant Colonel (\$250)

Includes the registration fee; recognition in the War College program; and an invitation to a private dinner with members of the War College faculty and teacher scholarship winners Saturday evening.

### Honorary Colonel (\$500)

In addition to all of the above, patrons at this level receive a copy of *New Perspectives on "The Last Argument of Kings": 18<sup>th</sup>-Century Artillery* from Ticonderoga Press.

### Honorary Brigadier General (\$750)

In addition to all of the above, the first patron at this level receives accommodations for Friday & Saturday night at Best Western Plus Ticonderoga Inn and Suites.

## Fort Ticonderoga Museum and Museum Store

The Fort Ticonderoga Museum is open all three days of the War College. Registration includes complimentary admission to Fort Ticonderoga Friday through Sunday of the War College. The Museum Store in the Log House will be open 9:30am-5:00pm, with extended evening hours on Saturday. Several members of the War College faculty will be signing copies of their books at the Museum Store on Saturday at 1:00 p.m., where copies of their books will be for sale. *Members of Fort Ticonderoga receive a 10% discount on all books.*

## Meals and Reception

### Friday Evening Reception

Plan to join us Friday evening from 6:00-7:00 in the Mars Education Center for a reception with War College faculty and staff. A menu of light *hors d'oeuvres* will be served. A cash bar with beer and wine also will be available. Included in registration, but reservations are required.

### Lunch Saturday and Sunday

Box lunches from America's Fort Café are included in the registration fee both days. A vegetarian option is available upon request.

### Pot Roast Dinner Saturday Evening

Pot Roast, mashed potatoes and gravy, vegetable, roll, and dessert at America's Fort Café. A vegetarian alternative is available. \$25 per person. By pre-registration only.

## Upcoming Author Series Programs

These programs are offered online on Sunday afternoons at 2:00 p.m. Eastern Time once a month.

- February 15<sup>th</sup>—Eric Schnitzer, *Campaign to Saratoga—1777*
- March 13<sup>th</sup>—Craig Chapman, *Disaster on the Spanish Main*
- April 10<sup>th</sup>—Holly Mayer, *Congress's Own*
- June 12<sup>th</sup>—Daniel Bullen, *Daniel Shays's Honorable Rebellion*
- July 31<sup>st</sup>—Thomas Truxes, *The Overseas Trade of British North America*

See Fort Ticonderoga's online event calendar for a detailed list of upcoming programs at [www.FortTiconderoga.org](http://www.FortTiconderoga.org).



## New this Year!

Those who are unable to travel to Ticonderoga for this annual seminar can sign up to attend the conference online through Fort Ticonderoga's Center for Digital History using Zoom Webinars.

All daytime sessions on Saturday and Sunday will be streamed. Online participants will be able to ask questions of presenters using the "Q&A" function.

### Online Schedule

#### Saturday, May 21, 2022

9:00am-12:15pm

2:00pm-4:15pm

#### Sunday, May 22, 2022

9:00am-11:15am

Both in-person and online participants will have access to these recorded sessions for two weeks following the seminar.



Fort Ticonderoga is an independent not-for-profit educational institution and museum open to the public since 1909 and serves its mission to preserve, educate, and provoke an active discussion about the past and its importance to present and future generations. We foster an on-going dialogue surrounding citizens, soldiers, and nations through America's military heritage.

## Registration and Travel Information

### How to Register

Fill out the registration form on the reverse side and mail with your credit card information or check made payable to **Fort Ticonderoga** to:

War College Registration  
Fort Ticonderoga  
PO Box 390  
Ticonderoga, NY 12883.

Registrations with payment will be accepted on a first-come, first-served basis. Early Bird Registrations must be received by March 15<sup>th</sup>, not postmarked by that date.

Register online at this link:

[www.FortTiconderoga.org/event/seventeentn=annual-seminar-on-the-american-revolution/](http://www.FortTiconderoga.org/event/seventeentn=annual-seminar-on-the-american-revolution/)

### Cancellation Policy

All cancellations must be received by September 10th. Registration fees will be refunded, less a \$25 processing charge. Refunds will be processed after the Seminar. There is a \$10 processing charge to transfer registrations to another person.

### Accommodations

Numerous overnight accommodations are available throughout the Ticonderoga area and the greater Lake George-Lake Champlain region. A list of area accommodations is available at:

[www.fortticonderoga.org/visiting-adirondacks/places-to-stay](http://www.fortticonderoga.org/visiting-adirondacks/places-to-stay)

## Become a Member of Fort Ticonderoga

When registering, it's easy to become a member or renew your current membership. Members receive: free admission to Fort Ticonderoga for 12 months, 10% discount in the Museum Store, a subscription to *The Haversack*, free admission to dozens of virtual events, discounts for seminars and conferences, and invitations to special events.

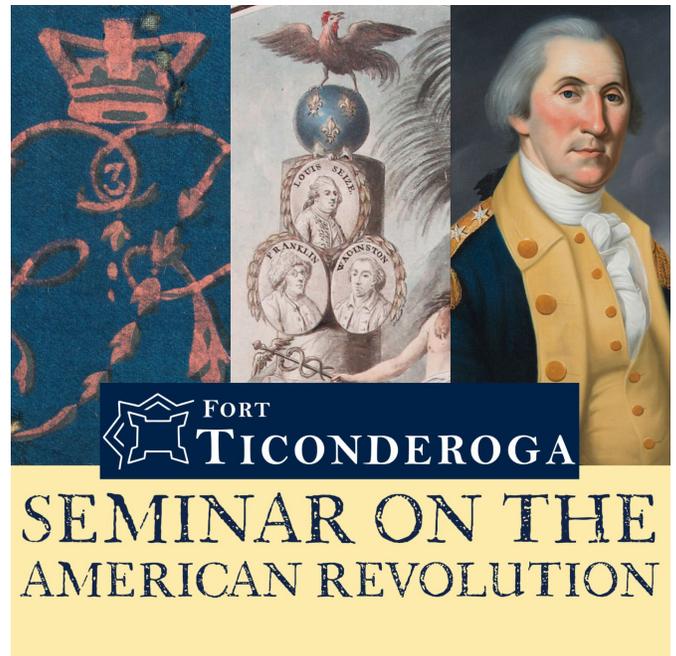
### MEMBERSHIP LEVELS

Corporal (individual) .....	\$60
Sergeant (dual) .....	\$85
Ensign (family) .....	\$125
Lieutenant .....	\$175
Captain .....	\$250
Major .....	\$500
Colonel .....	\$1,000



### CARILLON BOAT CRUISES

Enjoy a 75-minute narrated tour of Lake Champlain aboard the *Carillon*. This cruise will highlight sites around the Ticonderoga peninsula and beyond during the French & Indian War. Get a whole new perspective on the Carillon Battlefield of 1758 & 1759. Explore the King's Shipyard and the contest between British and French fleets to secure this southerly route into French Canada. Cruise available Friday and Sunday afternoons. Pre-registration is required. Call (518) 585-2821 to make reservations.



### BECOME A SUBSCRIBER AND ATTEND THE SEMINAR ON THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION TOO!

You can sign up now to attend the Eighteenth Annual Fort Ticonderoga Seminar on the American Revolution September 23-25, 2022, and save. This offer is only available prior to March 15<sup>th</sup>.

### Covid-19 Requirements

Fort Ticonderoga and attendees at War College of the Seven Years' War will be required to follow New York State Covid-19 Protocols that are in place at the time of the conference.

# 2022 WAR COLLEGE REGISTRATION FORM

Save a stamp and register online at:

<https://www.fortticonderoga.org/event/twenty-sixth-annual-war-college-of-the-seven-years-war/2022-05-20/>

## Registration Information

Please use one form per person. Make photocopies or print out additional forms from the Fort Ticonderoga website for additional registrants.

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Phone \_\_\_\_\_

Email address \_\_\_\_\_

Yes, please confirm my registration by email.

My name as I would like it to appear on my name tag:  
\_\_\_\_\_

Yes, you may include my contact information on a handout for attendees at the Seminar.

## TOTALS

Registration Fees \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Dinner Fees \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Membership \$ \_\_\_\_\_

TOTAL \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Check enclosed       Visa       AMEX  
 MasterCard       Discover

Credit Card # \_\_\_\_\_

Exp. Date \_\_\_\_\_

Verification number: \_\_\_\_\_

The last three digits on the back of your card in the signature box or AMEX on the front of your card. \_\_\_\_\_

## On-Site Registration Fees

(includes lunch both days)

### Early Bird Registration (by March 15, 2022)

- Member, \$120
- General Public, \$140

### Registration (after March 15, 2022)

- Member, \$145
- General Public, \$165

### Subscriber (by March 15, 2022)

(War College and Seminar on the American Revolution)

- Member, \$220
- General Public, \$245

### Seminar Patron Registration

- Honorary Lieutenant Colonel, \$250
- Honorary Colonel, \$500
- Honorary Brigadier General, \$750

### Reception & Dinner

- Friday Evening Reception (included but must pre-register)
- Pot Roast Dinner Saturday Evening, \$25

## For Our Information

- Please contact me about vegetarian options for meals (remember, lunches Saturday and Sunday are included in the registration fee).

## Virtual Registration Fees

### Early Bird Registration (by March 15, 2022)

- Member, \$90
- General Public, \$100

### Registration (after March 15, 2022)

- Member, \$115
- General Public, \$125

## Membership

- I am a member of Fort Ticonderoga
- I would like to become a member or renew my membership at the level designated below:
  - Corporal (individual) \$60       Lieutenant \$175
  - Sergeant (dual) \$85       Captain, \$250
  - Ensign (family) \$125       Major, \$500
  - Colonel, \$1,000

Reserved for office use.

For office use:    EXC\_\_\_\_\_    CFM\_\_\_\_\_    MEM\_\_\_\_\_    web030222



P.O. Box 390  
Ticonderoga, NY 12883-0390  
(518) 585-2821

Join us for the  
Twenty-Sixth Annual War College of  
the Seven Years' War  
May 20-22, 2022.

**TWENTY-SIXTH  
ANNUAL  
WAR COLLEGE  
OF THE  
SEVEN YEARS' WAR**



**FORT TICONDEROGA  
MAY 20-22, 2022**



**WAR COLLEGE**  
OF THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR

